The One-Vote Claim

Q: Was Texas annexed to the United States by one vote?

A number of votes were needed before Texas could be annexed to the United States. The "one vote" admission story is based on the February 27, 1845 vote on the Senate version of the Joint Resolution to admit Texas. The original vote in the Senate was a tie at 26-26. Senator Henry Johnson of Louisiana changed his vote, allowing the measure to pass 27-25.

Here are the totals for the other votes that were necessary for Texas to be admitted to the Union:

- February 27, 1845 The United States Senate passes the Joint Resolution, 27-25
- February 28, 1845 The United States House of Representatives passes the Joint Resolution, 132-76
- July 4, 1845 Texas convention votes to accept the United States offer, 55-1.
- October 13, 1845 Texas voters approve annexation, 7664-430.
- December 16, 1845 U.S. House votes to admit Texas, 141-58 (21 abstaining).
- December 22, 1845 U.S. Senate votes to admit Texas, 31-14 (7 abstaining).

Source: https://www.tsl.texas.gov/exhibits/annexation/faq.html